BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1A-2015-286			
SANG SUK LEE, L.AC. 6693 Downey Avenue Long Beach, CA 90805				
Acupuncture License No. AC 16636				
Respondent.)			
DECISION AND ORDER				
The attached Stipulated Settlement a	nd Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the			
California Acupuncture Board, Department	of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.			
This Decision shall become e	offective on			

It is so ORDERED

Amy Matecki, MD, L.Ac. Acupuncture Board Department of Consumer Affairs State of California

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III Supervising Deputy Attorney General WENDY WIDLUS Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 82958 California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6457 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Wendy.Widlus@doj.ca.gov		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9 10 11	ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
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14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1A-2015-286	
15	SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. 6693 Downey Avenue Long Beach, CA 90805	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
16	Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636,		
17 18	Respondent.		
19		e e e	
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG	REED by and between the parties to the above-	
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:		
22	PAR	FIES	
23	1. Benjamin Bodea (Complainant) is the	Executive Officer of the Acupuncture Board	
24	(Board). He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this matter by		
25	Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Wendy Widlus, Deputy Attorney		
26	General.		
27	2. Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. (Re	spondent) is represented in this proceeding by	
28	attorney Kathleen Marie Walker, whose address is: Lewis, Brisbois, Bisgaard & Smith, LLP, 633		
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STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (1A-2015-286)

West 5th Street, Suite 4000, Los Angeles, CA 90071.

3. On or about April 29, 2015, the Board issued Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636 to Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. The Acupuncturist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 1A-2015-286, and will expire on August 31, 2020, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 1A-2015-286 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on November 19, 2018. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 1A-2015-286 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1A-2015-286. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 1A-2015-286.

10. Respondent agrees that her Acupuncturist License is subject to discipline and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Acupuncture Board. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Acupuncture Board may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636 issued to Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for two (2) years on the following terms and conditions.

1. <u>COURSEWORK</u> Respondent, at her own expense, shall enroll and successfully complete coursework substantially related to the violation(s) no later than the end of the first year of probation. The coursework shall be in addition to that required for license renewal. The Board or its designee shall notify Respondent of the course content and number of hours required. Within thirty (30) days of the Board's written notification of assigned coursework, Respondent shall submit a written plan to comply with this requirement to the Board or its designee. The

Board or its designee shall approve such a plan prior to enrollment in any course of study. Upon successful completion of the coursework, Respondent shall submit original completion certificates to the Board within thirty (30) days of course completion.

- 2. OBEY ALL LAWS Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws and all regulations governing the practice of acupuncture in California. A full and detailed account of any and all violations of law shall be reported by the respondent to the Board in writing within seventy-two (72) hours of occurrence.
- 3. <u>QUARTERLY REPORTS</u> Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.
- 4. <u>SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM</u> Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation surveillance program and shall, upon reasonable notice, report to the assigned investigative district office. Respondent shall contact the assigned probation surveillance monitor regarding any questions specific to the probation order. Respondent shall not have any unsolicited or unapproved contact with 1) victims or complainants associated with the case;

 2) Board members or members of its staff; or 3) persons serving the Board as expert examiners.
- 5. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> Respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the Board or its designee upon request at various intervals and with reasonable notice.
- 6. <u>CHANGES OF EMPLOYMENT</u> Respondent shall notify the Board in writing, through the assigned probation surveillance compliance officer of any and all changes of employment, location and address within 30 days of such change.
- 7. TOLLING FOR OUT-OF-STATE PRACTICE OR RESIDENCE In the event Respondent should leave California to reside or to practice outside the State, Respondent must notify the Board in writing of the dates of departure and return. Periods of residency or practice outside California will not apply to the reduction of this probationary period.
- 8. <u>EMPLOYMENT AND SUPERVISION OF TRAINEES</u> Respondent shall not employ or supervise or apply to employ or supervise acupuncture trainees during the course of

 this probation. Respondent shall terminate any such supervisorial relationship in existence on the effective date of this probation.

- 9. COST RECOVERY Respondent shall pay to the Board its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of \$8,420.81. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the Board or its designee, with payments to be completed no later than three months prior to the end of the probation term. Cost recovery will not be tolled. At Respondent's request, if Respondent has not complied with this condition during the probationary term, and Respondent has presented sufficient documentation of her good faith efforts to comply with this condition, and if no other conditions have been violated, the Board or its designee, in its discretion, may grant an extension of Respondent's probation period up to two (2) years without further hearing in order to comply with this condition. During the two (2) years extension, all original conditions of probation will apply. The filing of bankruptcy by Respondent shall not relieve Respondent of her responsibility to reimburse the Board for its investigation and prosecution costs.
- 10. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u> If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board may, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stated. If an accusation or petition to revoke probation is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final. No petition for modification or termination of probation shall be considered while there is an accusation or petition to revoke probation pending against Respondent.
- 11. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u> Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's license will be fully restored.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Kathleen Marie Walker. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Acupuncturist License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Acupuncture Board.

DATED: 7/4/19 SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac.

Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

I approve its form and content.

DATED: 3/1/9

KATHLEEN MARIE WALKER Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Acupuncture Board.

Dated: ///www.8, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA
Attorney General of California
E. A. JONES III
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

WENDY WIDLUS
Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 1A-2015-286

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1 2	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California E. A. JONES III FILED		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General WENDY WIDLUS		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 82958 NOV 1 9 2018		
5	California Department of Justice 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 ACUPUNCTURE BOARD		
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6457		
7	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Wendy.Widlus@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant		
8	BEFORE THE		
9	ACUPUNCTURE BOARD DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
. 10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 1A-2015-286		
13	SANG SUK LEE, L.Ac. 6693 Downey Avenue		
14	Long Beach, CA 90805 Acupuncturist License No. AC 16636,		
15	Respondent.		
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17			
18	Complainant alleges:		
19	PARTIES		
20	1. Benjamin Bodea (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity		
21	as the Executive Officer of the Acupuncture Board, Department of Consumer Affairs.		
22	2. On or about April 29, 2015, the Acupuncture Board issued Acupuncturist License		
23	Number AC 16636 to Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. (Respondent). The Acupuncturist License was in full		
24	force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31,		
25	2020, unless renewed.		
26	JURISDICTION		
27	3. This Accusation is brought before the Acupuncture Board (Board), Department of		
28	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the		
- 1	W .		

8. Section 4955.1 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

"The board may deny, suspend, revoke, or impose probationary conditions upon the license of any acupuncturist if he or she is guilty of committing a fraudulent act including, but not be limited to, any of the following:

٠..

- "(e) Failing to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients."
 - 9. Section 4955.2 of the Code states:

"The board may deny, suspend, revoke, or impose probationary conditions upon the license of any acupuncturist if he or she is guilty of committing any one of the following:

- "(a) Gross negligence.
- "(b) Repeated negligent acts.
- "(c) Incompetence."
- 10. California Code of Regulations, Title 16, section 1399.453 provides as follows:

"An acupuncturist shall keep complete and accurate records on each patient who is given acupuncture treatment, including but not limited to, treatments given and progress made as a result of the acupuncture treatments."

COSTS

- 11. Section 4959 of the Code states:
- "(a) The board may request the administrative law judge, under his or her proposed decision in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the board, to direct any licensee found guilty of unprofessional conduct to pay to the board a sum not to exceed actual and reasonable costs of the investigation and prosecution of the case.
- "(b) The costs to be assessed shall be fixed by the administrative law judge and shall not in any event be increased by the board. When the board does not adopt a proposed decision and remands the case to an administrative law judge, the administrative law judge shall not increase the amount of any costs assessed in the proposed decision.
 - "(c) When the payment directed in the board's order for payment of costs is not made by the

licensee, the board may enforce the order for payment in the superior court in the county where the administrative hearing was held. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee directed to pay costs.

- "(d) In any judicial action for the recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.
- "(e) All costs recovered under this section shall be considered a reimbursement for costs incurred and shall be deposited in the Acupuncture Fund."

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 12. Patient B¹ was a 41 year-old man who injured his back at work in January 2015. He was referred by his worker's compensation physician for acupuncture treatment of a "lumbar disc bulge."
- 13. On or about August 13, 2015, Respondent evaluated Patient B for low back pain at the physical therapy clinic at which Respondent worked. After her evaluation Respondent performed soft tissue manipulation/myofascial release and infrared treatment on Patient B.
- 14. On Thursday, August 20, 2015, Patient B went to the physical therapy clinic at which Respondent worked for Respondent to give him his first acupuncture and infrared treatment. Respondent inserted the needles into the patient sometime after 4:45 p.m. Respondent did not document the location of the needles. Respondent did not provide aftercare instructions to the patient. Patient B fell asleep during the treatment. When Patient B awoke between 6:00 p.m. and 6:20 p.m. the room was dark. Patient B yelled but no one responded. Respondent did not have a protocol in place to ensure all treatment rooms were empty before she left for the day.
- 15. Patient B attempted to get off of the acupuncture treatment table but was unable to do so as the acupuncture needles were still inserted into his body. When the patient attempted to get off of the treatment table, he fell a distance of approximately 42 inches to the floor. Patient B sustained injuries to his left arm, wrist, hand, shoulder, hips, knee, neck and back as a result of his fall.

¹ The names of the patient and/or witnesses are abbreviated to protect their privacy rights. The names will be provided to Respondent upon written request for discovery.

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- Due to his injuries and the fact that the acupuncture needles were still in, Patient B had to slowly crawl to the reception area where he discovered the office doors were locked. The patient then called his brother who called the police who in turn called the fire department. The fire department personnel had to utilize a saw to cut open the clinic door and release the patient. Patient B was locked within the clinic for two (2) to three (3) hours.
- The paramedics removed eight (8) needles from Patient B's lower spine. The patient was then transported by ambulance to the nearest hospital. Patient B had a known history of high blood pressure and his vital signs were extremely abnormal during his initial hospital evaluation. The hospital medical personnel found Patient B was "very anxious" and the patient had spasms throughout his lower back. Several hours after his admission Patient B was discharged from the hospital. Patient B subsequently received chiropractic care for injuries sustained in the incident.
- 18. Patient B filed a complaint with the Acupuncture Board regarding what occurred during his August 20, 2015, acupuncture treatment. Subsequently as part of the investigation a Department of Consumer Affairs investigator interviewed Respondent regarding Patient B's treatment. During her interview Respondent stated that on August 20, 2015, she treated 25 patients between 1:00 p.m. and 6:00 p.m. and it was a very busy day for her. Respondent stated she was running late and missed lunch but insisted she was not preoccupied.
- 19. Respondent stated she customarily worked alone every Thursday afternoon, with no receptionist present on Thursdays. Respondent told the investigator that because there was a higher than normal number of patients that day Respondent chose to treat Patient B in a "physical therapy room" not in "a normal acupuncture room." Respondent stated she last saw Patient B at approximately 5:30 p.m.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under 4955.2, subsection (a), in that she 20. was grossly negligent in her care and treatment of Patient B. The circumstances are as follows:
- Respondent's care and treatment of Patient B as set forth above includes the following acts and/or omission which constitutes an extreme departure from the standard of care:

22. Respondent abandoned Patient B.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

- 23. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4955.2, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that she has committed repeated acts of negligence in the practice of acupuncture with respect to Patient B. The circumstances are as follows:
- 24. Complainant refers to, and by reference incorporates herein paragraphs 12 through 19, inclusive, above.
- 25. Respondent was negligent when she failed to document which acupuncture points were needled.
- 26. Respondent was negligent when she failed to have a protocol to use to ensure that the patient was not abandoned during acupuncture treatment.
- 27. Respondent was negligent when she failed to ensure the acupuncture needles were removed from the patient.
- 28. Respondent was negligent when she failed to personally remove the needles from the patient.
- 29. Respondent was negligent when she failed to remove the needles from the patient and inspect the patient's body for bleeding or complications from the treatment.
- 30. Respondent was negligent when she failed to protect the patient from falling when the patient sat up and to protect from a possible vasovagal² response after a treatment and removal of the needles from the patient.
- 31. Respondent was negligent when she failed to provide aftercare instructions to the patient after the treatment.
- 32. Respondent was negligent when she failed to ensure that the patient left the office safely.
 - 33. Respondent was negligent when she failed to have a protocol to use to ensure all

² Vasovagal is a temporary fall in blood pressure, with pallor, fainting, sweating, and nausea, caused by over activity of the vagus nerve.

PRAYER 1 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 2 and that following the hearing, the Acupuncture Board issue a decision: 3 Revoking or suspending Acupuncturist License Number AC 16636, issued to Sang 4 Suk Lee, L.Ac.; 5 Ordering Sang Suk Lee, L.Ac. to pay the Acupuncture Board the reasonable costs of 2. 6 the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 7 4959; 8 If placed on probation, ordering her to pay to the Acupuncture Board the costs of 9 3. probation monitoring; and 10 Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 4. 11 NOV 1 9 2018 12 DATED: BENJAMIN BODEA Executive Officer 13 Acupuncture Board Department of Consumer Affairs 14 State of California 15 Complainant 16 17 LA2018501949 53141790.docx 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

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